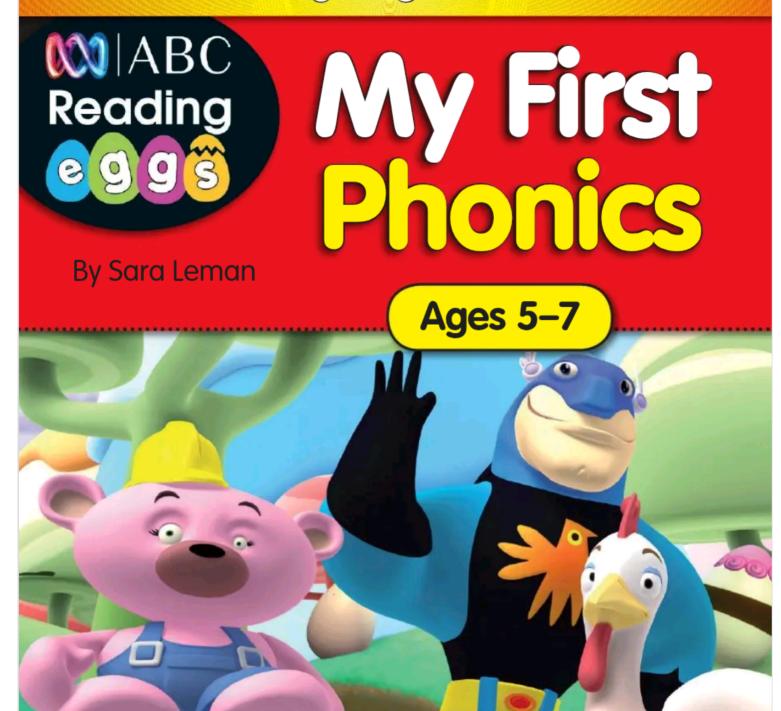
Vowel sounds • Beginning sounds • Final sounds



Phonics

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#### Phonic activities to do at home

- It is really important to focus on the letter **sounds** rather than their names.
- Choose a sound to focus on, eg 'sss' Encourage your child to trace it:
  - in the air
  - on the floor
  - on your back
  - using finger paint
  - using string

Make it with playdough. Say 'sss' at the same time.

 Write a focus sound in the middle of a large piece of paper. Encourage your child to trace over it with a pencil, saying the sound at the same time. Ask your child to find and cut out pictures of things that begin with that sound. The pictures can then be glued onto the paper.

In addition, you could ask them to find and cut out pictures of things that end with the focus sound.

- Encourage your child to listen for the different sounds in words by sound-talking instructions to them:
  - Go to b e d
  - Brush your t e e th
  - Comb your h ai r
  - Put on your sh oe s
  - Look at this b oo k

Collect 6 plastic bottle tops.
 Use a permanent marker to write the following blends on each top:

st tr

bl cl

sm br

Fill a container with uncooked rice and bury the lids.

Ask your child to search through the rice to find the tops (a great sensory activity!). Each time they find a bottle top, they must sound the blend and then say a word that begins with that blend.

Hearing the syllables in a word is an important part of learning to read.
 Breaking a word up into its sounds can make it more manageable for your child.
 Show your child how to clap out the sounds that they can hear, beginning with their name, for example, Sa-ra (2 syllables).

Then say some more words for your child to practise clapping out. For example, happy = happ  $-\mathbf{y}$  (2 syllables) elephant =  $\mathbf{el}$   $-\mathbf{e}$  - phant (3 syllables)

 Put a number of items in a box and write out their corresponding labels on small pieces of card. (Keep the words simple, for example, hat pen lid toy cup.) Allow your child time to read each label. Help them if necessary. Ask your child to select



an item from the box and then try to find its matching label. In addition, you could ask them to close their eyes whilst you remove one of the labels. The child needs to identify which word is missing.

 Use the Reading Eggs Alphabet flashcards and the Reading Eggs Beginning to Read flashcards to practise making new words. Activities to try include:

#### Reading Eggs Alphabet flashcards

Game 1 Letter Shape

Game 2 Sound Puzzles

Game 3 Sound Hunt

Game 4 Make the Critters

Game 5 From a to z

Game 6 Critter Concentration

Game 7 Making Words

Reading Eggs Beginning to Read flashcards

A breakthingsh in learning to rea

/ww/readingeggs.com

Beginning

to Read Tashcards

Alphabet Flashcards

Game 1 Letters and Sounds

Game 2 Blends and Digraphs

Game 3 Rhyming Words

Game 4 Sight words

Additional games to play include **I-Spy**, where your child needs to identify the beginning sound of a word, or the ending sound.

#### - I went to the shops ...

'I went to the shops and bought something beginning with \_\_\_\_.

Take it in turns to list as many things as you can that start with that letter.

Repeat the process but with a new letter each time.

 Singing lots of nursery rhymes with your child can help them to identify rhyming words. Encourage them to substitute some of the words for rhyming words of their own.



### **Phonics chart**

#### **Vowels**

e

#### **Consonants**

d

k

S

X

Z

#### **Common beginning sounds**

Ы

blue



flute

plum



cr



grape



tr train



sm smile



st

stick

SW





#### **Common ending sounds**







nd hand

ng ring







sh fish





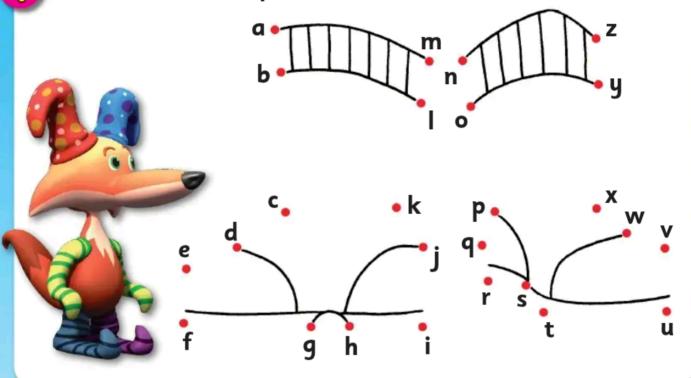
**Syllables** 

Number of syllables	Word	Syllables
1	Jazz	Jazz
2	Zebstar	Zeb - star
3	Underting	Un-der-ting

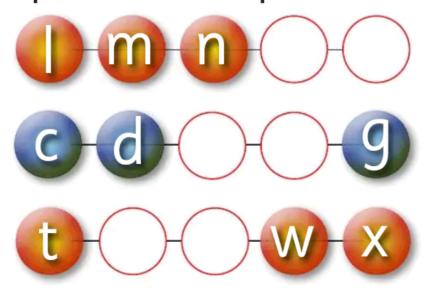
# **Lesson 1 • The alphabet**

abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

Join the dots in alphabetical order.



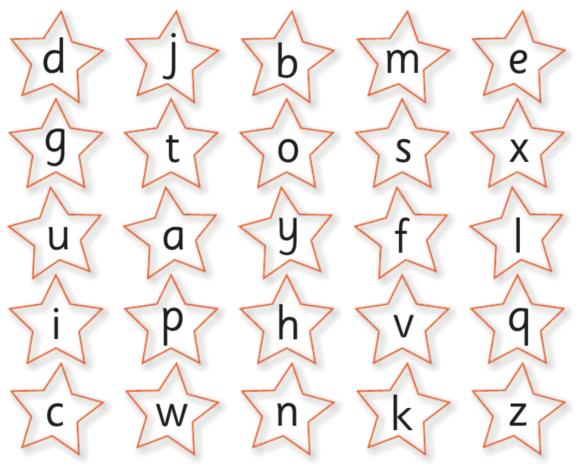
2 Complete the beads in alphabetical order.



The letters **a e i o u** are called **vowels**. The other letters are called **consonants**.



Colour the vowels red. Colour the consonants blue.



#### Complete:

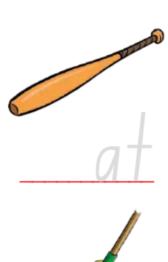
I found consonants.



### **Lesson 2 • Consonants**

Say the name of each picture.
Write the beginning sound.

dhbmcl







ar







op eg

09

Match each critter to its beginning sound.

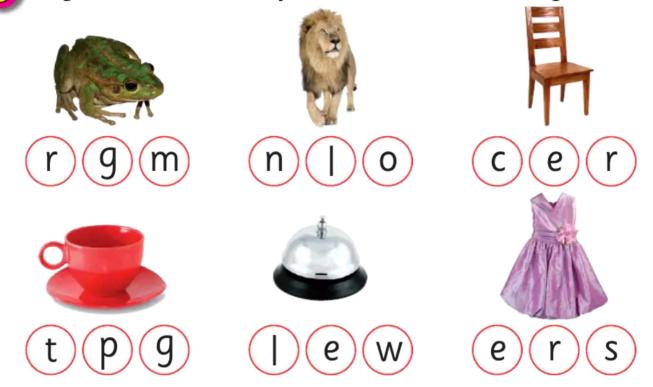








Say the name of each picture. Colour the ending sound.



Say the name of each picture. Draw a red circle around it if it ends with the sound g.





#### **CHALLENGE**

Find as many words as you can that end with the sound t. 4 = Good work! 8 = Great! 10 + = Fantastic!

# Lesson 3 • Short vowel sound a

Say each word. Colour the vowel if it makes the short a sound as in apple.











Say each word. Write in the short vowel a.





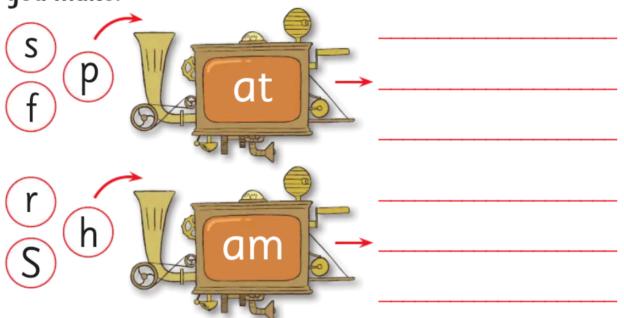




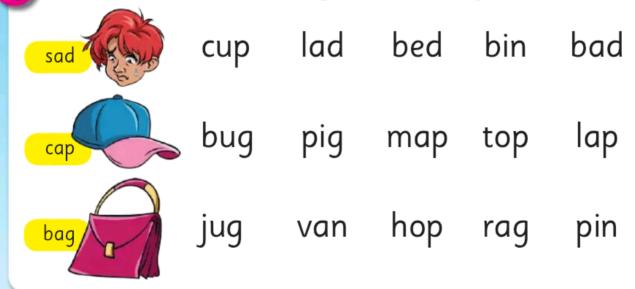


m t

Join each letter to the word machine. Write each word you make.



Circle the words that rhyme with the picture.



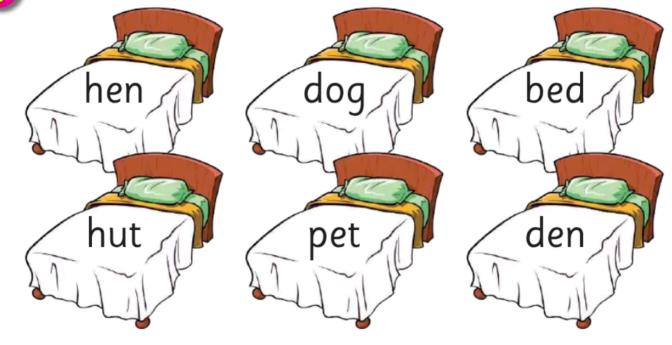
# 3

#### **CHALLENGE**

Find as many words as you can that end with the sound ap. 4 = Good job! 8 = Super! 10+ = Amazing!

# Lesson 4 • Short vowel sound e

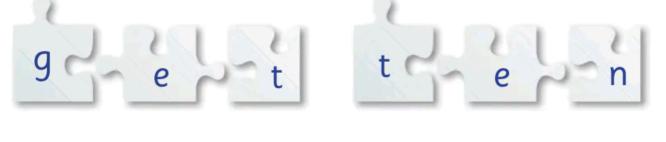
Colour the beds that have a short e sound as in Meg.



Join the jigsaw pieces together. Write each word.



\_\_\_\_\_\_



Complete each word. Draw its picture.







p \_\_\_\_g

g \_\_\_\_m

j \_\_\_\_t

Complete Peggy's word chain. Use a different letter each time.

ten en \_\_\_en \_\_\_en



#### CHALLENGE

Write a rhyming word for: pet beg men red





# Lesson 5 • Short vowel sound i



🚹 Draw.



a wig on Big Pig



a bib on Sid the Kid

Colour the tins that have a short i sound as in Sid.



### Circle the words that rhyme with the picture.



dog pat bin bun fin



sip pop leg rip map



kid mad rid lap led

#### Colour the odd one in each row.

pig	hat	big	wig
bit	fit	hot	kit
dip	lip	hip	map
bin	fin	win	ten



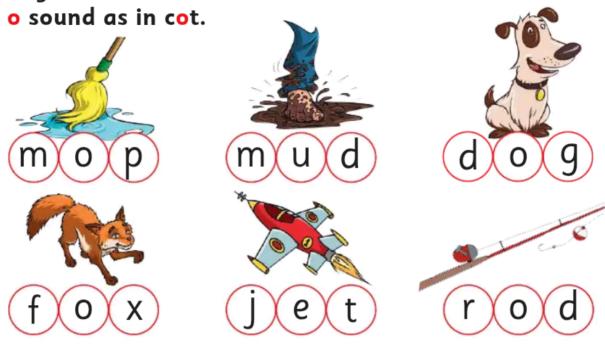
#### **CHALLENGE**

Find as many words as you can that end with in. 4 = Cool! 8 = Wonderful! 10+ = Brilliant!

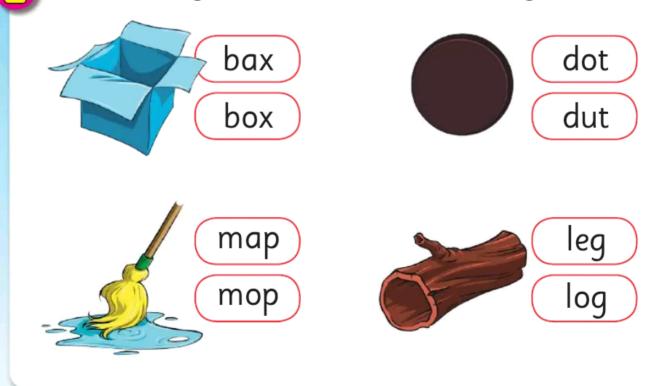
# Lesson 6 • Short vowel sound o



Say each word. Colour the vowel if it makes the short



Olour the right word. Cross out the wrong word.



Join each letter to Dotty Sun Spot's sound. Write each word you make.











....

_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_

Complete the sentence.





T\_\_\_\_ p D\_\_\_\_ g



#### CHALLENGE

Write a rhyming word for:

fox cod fog hop not

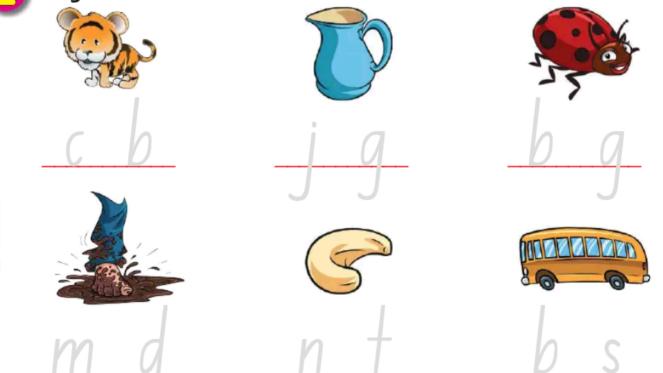
# Lesson 7 • Short vowel sound u



Colour the cups that have a short u sound as in mug.



🕖 Say each word. Write in the short vowel **u**.



Short vone

Complete Tugboat Bug's word chain. Use a different letter each time.



but • \_\_\_ut

\_\_\_\_ut

\_\_\_ut

Circle the words that rhyme with the picture.



man fun rug sat run



sup mop pup hip cap



pot cub top rub dog

Complete the sentences.

My cat sleeps on a \_\_\_\_\_\_.

jug ruq

The milk is in the \_\_\_\_\_.



#### **CHALLENGE**

Write these words in alphabetical order.

mug gum fun but sun



# Revision 1

Colour the consonants red.

Colour the vowels blue.

e f s h t o a m i x u

2 Match the pictures to their beginning sound.

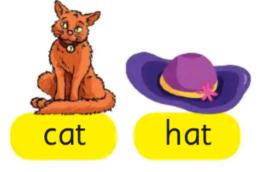


3

#### Circle the pairs that rhyme.











4

#### Complete the words.













p \_\_\_\_ n



h \_\_\_\_ t



d \_\_\_\_ g



c \_\_\_\_ t



I \_\_\_\_ g



h \_\_\_\_ t



CHALLENGE Circle the hidden words.

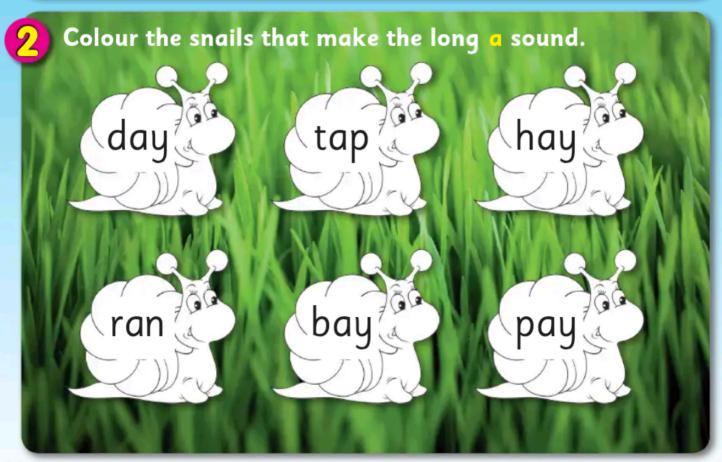
fanpetbitpoprunhensat

# Lesson 8 • Long vowel sound a

The letters **ai**, **ay** and **a\_e** make the long **a** sound as in c**a**ke.

Say the name of each picture. Circle the pictures that have the long a sound.





3 Join each word to the matching cake.







cake

gate

may

pain

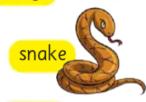
rain

say





hat ray ran has say



sat rake lad cake sun



sale wag leg wig tail



#### CHALLENGE

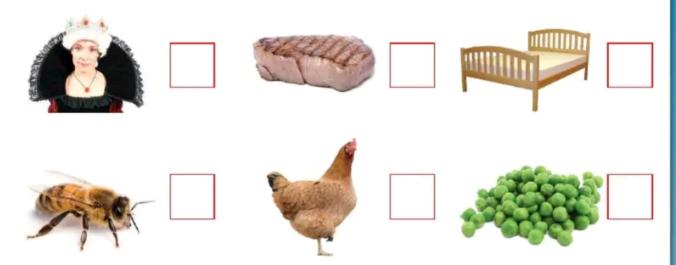
Write sentences using these words: day nail ape

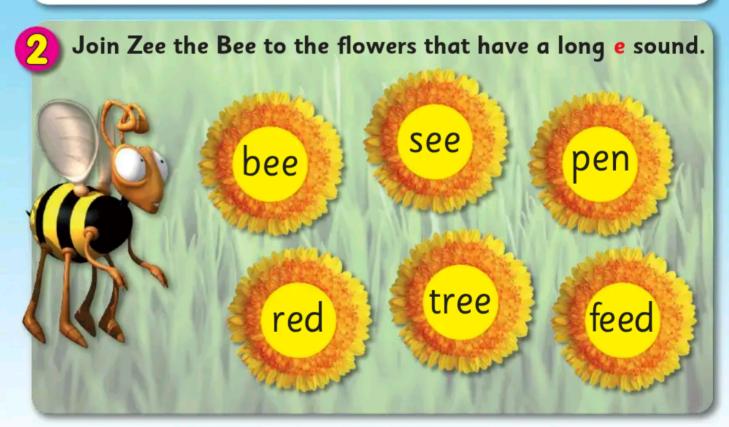


# Lesson 9 • Long vowel sound e

The letters **ee**, **ea** and **\_e** make the long **e** sound as in tree.







3 Join the jigsaw pieces together. Write each new word.

m e

s e a

13-e3-a-fs

Complete the sentence.

ea e ee



W\_\_\_\_ can s\_\_\_\_\_

Z\_\_\_\_\_ the B\_\_\_\_\_.

He is on a  $I_{\underline{\phantom{a}}}$ f.

# 7

#### CHALLENGE

Find as many words as you can that have the long e sound. 7 = Well done! 10 = Great! 15+ = Fantastic!



### **Lesson 10 • Long vowel sound i**

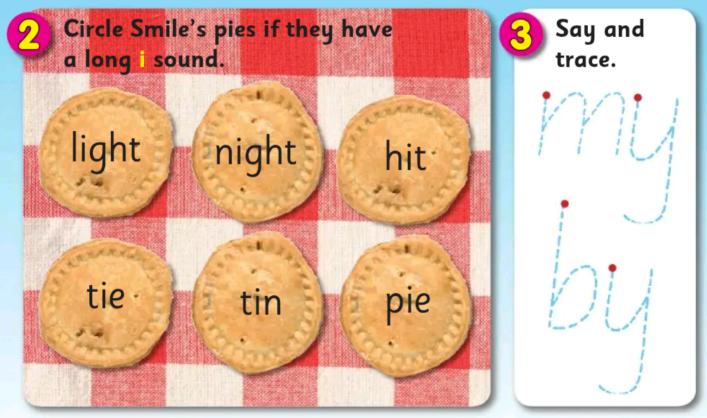
The letters **ie**, **igh**, **y** and **i\_e** make the long **i** sound as in Smile the Crocodile.



Say the name of each picture. Join it to Bow Tie

Magpie if it has the long i sound as in hi.





4

#### Colour the right word. Cross out the wrong word.



fir

fire



rip

ripe



pipe

pip



kite

kit

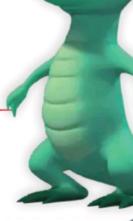
Complete the sentences.

Smile pie My like night

\_\_\_\_\_ name is \_\_\_\_\_.

I \_\_\_\_\_ to eat a \_\_\_\_\_

every \_\_\_\_\_\_.





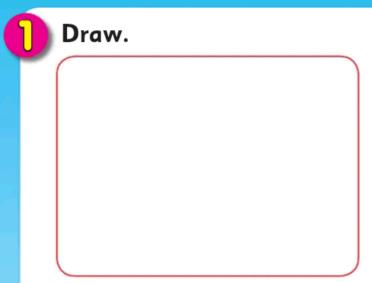
CHALLENGE Write a rhyming word for:
my dive fight tie



## Lesson 11 • Long vowel sound o

The letters **oa**, **ow** and **o\_e** make the long **o** sound as in Moe the Mole.





a goat on a boat

dog bones in a bowl

Say each word out loud. Write them on the nose if they have a long o sound.

nose hole rope cot note top robe



Join each letter to Ayee I Owe You's sound. Write each new word you make.



b

m

9



\_\_\_\_\_

.....

Colour the odd one out in each row.

bow

row

lot

low

load

hop

road

toad

hole

pole

mole

pop

mow

low

dog

sow







#### CHALLENGE

Write sentences using these words: coat bow hole go

### Lesson 12 • Long vowel sound u

The letters **oo**, **ew** and **u\_e** make the long **u** sound.



Say the name of each picture. Circle the ones that have the long **u** sound, as in boo.

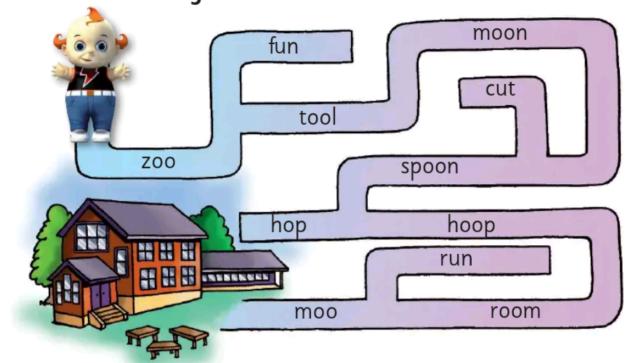


Join Blue Wing to the nests that have a long u sound.

new cub

put cube few tune

Help Bunky Boo get to school. Join up all the words that have a long **u** sound.



Complete the sentence.



ute ew oo

Pinkipoo has a n\_\_\_\_\_

h\_\_\_\_\_p. It is very c\_\_\_\_\_.

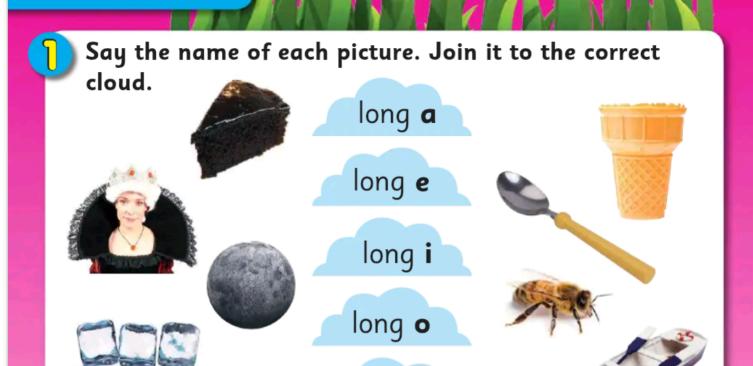


CHALLENGE Circle the hidden words.

fewroofcutecoolnewzoo

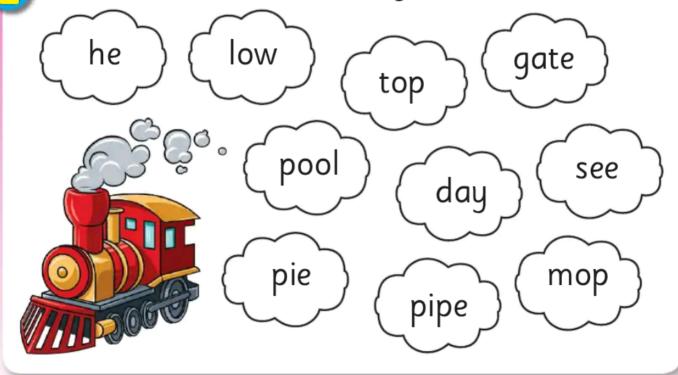


### Revision 2



long u

Colour the words that have long vowel sounds.





#### Circle the pairs that rhyme.









cape







rope







#### Colour the correct word. Cross out the wrong word.

bowt row  $I \; \text{can} \;$ my roe boat

sea Can you me? see

pighs Smile likes pies





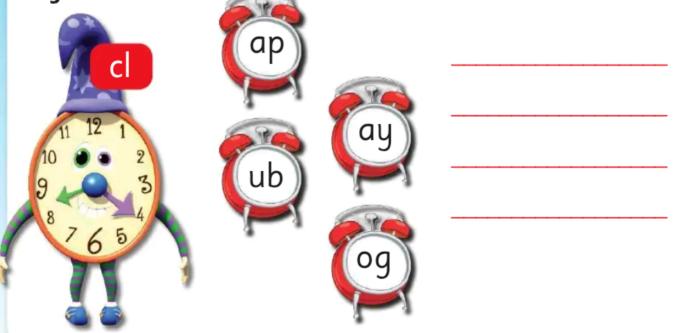
CHALLENGE Write these words in alphabetical order. fire rain goat jeep cute

### Lesson 13 • Beginning sounds bl, cl, fl

Circle the blobs if the word begins with the sound bl.



Join Tick Tock Clock to his clocks. Write each word you make.



Complete the words. Match each word to its picture.

fl



obby

\_\_ag



oor



ute





Complete the sentences. Draw the picture.

cl bl fl Fl

obby sees a \_\_\_\_own.

The \_\_\_\_own has a car

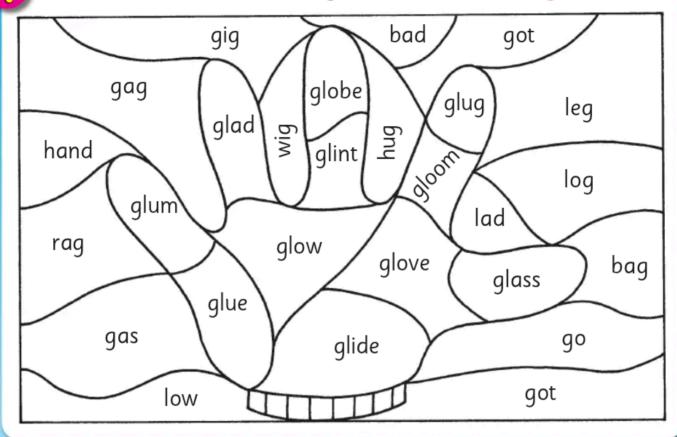
with a \_\_\_\_ue \_\_\_ag.



CHALLENGE Write 5 words that start with:

# Lesson 14 • Beginning sounds gl, pl, sl

Colour the words that begin with the sound gl.



Join Slip and Slide to the letters. Write each word you make.

	y	
	ip	
	ow	
sl	am	

Complete each word. Draw its picture.

pl pl pl







Say the name of each picture. Colour its beginning sound, then its ending sound. Write the word.

( la	' ای /	\/ al \	(110)	(IIIm)	110	\
$(\mathbf{p})$	( )।	ДЧ	/ (uq /	(ulli)	ue	)
$\setminus$						

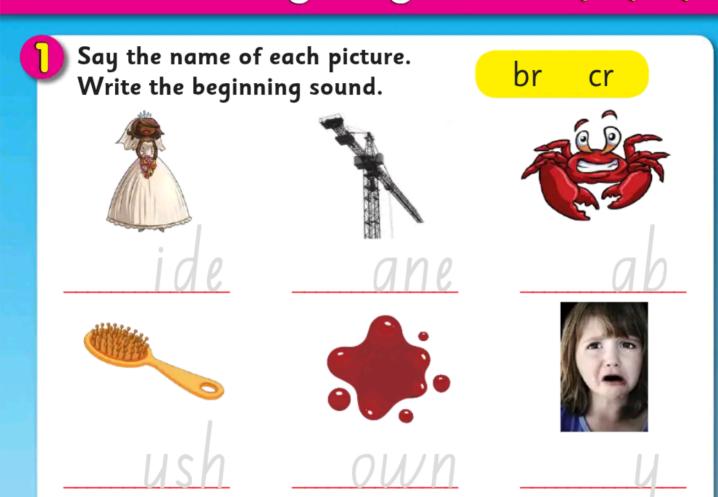


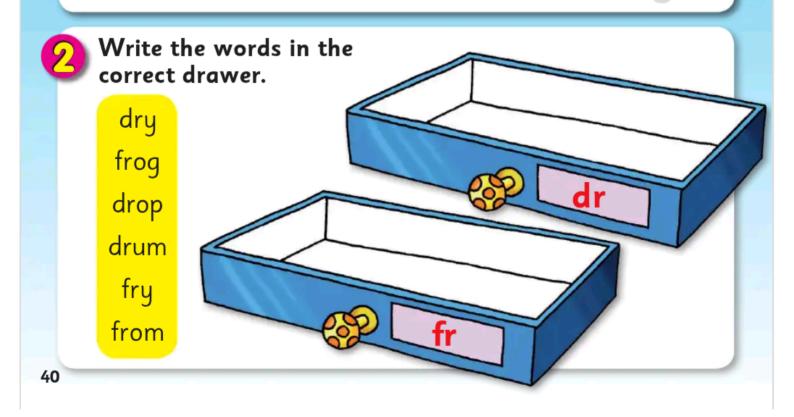


CHALLENGE Circle the hidden words.

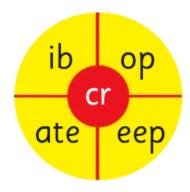
gladplanslipglowplopslowplum

# Lesson 15 • Beginning sounds br, cr, dr, fr





💫 Use the wheels to make words. Write the words.



cr\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



dr\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Complete the sentences.



br dr Fr cr

\_\_\_\_ogfish is \_\_\_\_ave.

He will not \_\_\_\_\_y when

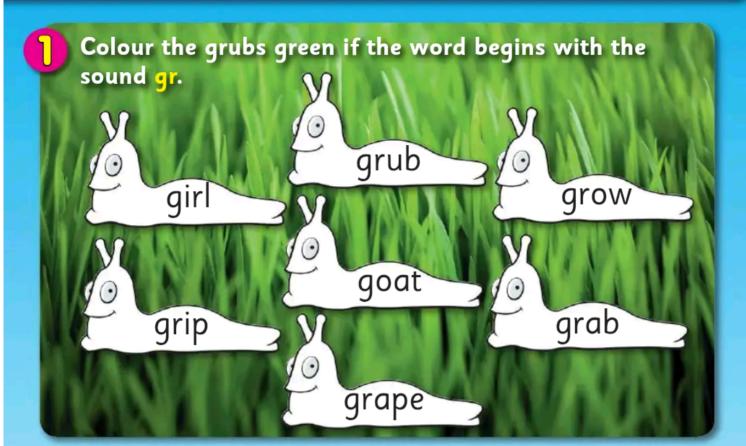
he hears the big \_\_\_\_um.

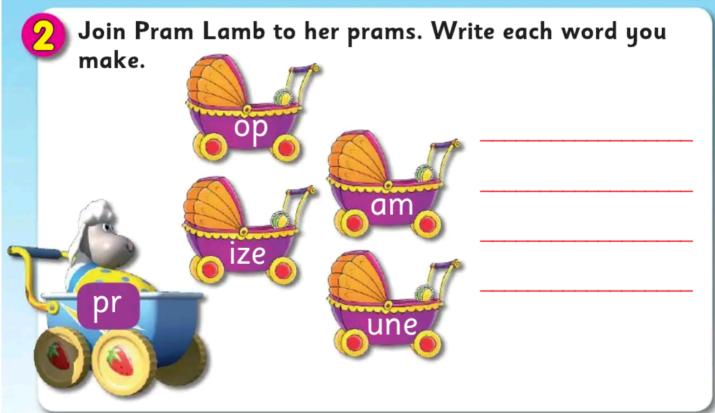


CHALLENGE Write sentences using these words: crawl broom drill fruit



#### Lesson 16 • Beginning sounds gr, pr, tr





Complete the words.

Match each word to its picture.

tr



\_\_\_\_ain

\_\_\_\_am



\_\_\_\_ee

\_\_\_unk





\_\_\_\_ay

\_\_\_oll



Say the name of each picture. Colour its beginning sound, then its ending sound. Write the word.



tr pr gr awn ape ain



tr pr gr awn ape ain



tr )( pr )

gr

awn ape ain



CHALLENGE Write 5 words that start with:

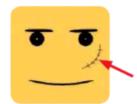
gr pr tr

#### Lesson 17 • Beginning sounds sc, sk, sm, sn

Say the name of each picture.
Write the beginning sound.















Join the jigsaw pieces together. Write each word.

s k

iS r

s ~ m

امر و

s ~ k

is p

s > n

a p

锅 Draw.

a scarf on a snail

a smelly skunk on skates

Complete the sentences.



sc Sm sn sk

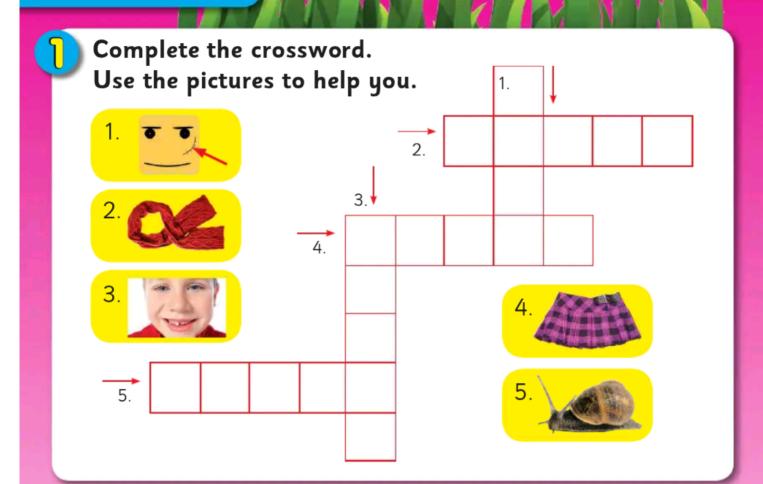
\_\_\_\_ile the Crocodile has green \_\_\_\_in and a loud ore. He \_\_\_\_ares me!



CHALLENGE Circle the hidden words.
scarskipsmartsniffscrub



# Revision 3





Complete the words. Match each word to its picture.

ush

ag

own

ove

ab

sound, then its ending sound. Write the word. sl ug tr am oq sl ug tr og am fr sl tr ug am oq

Say the name of each picture. Colour its beginning



CHALLENGE Write these words in alphabetical order.
plum drill brave grub

# **Lesson 18** • Beginning sounds sp, st, sw

Colour the words that begin with the sound sp.

slip

sing

spoon

spot

speed

spit

skip

spin

spade

Use the wheels to make words. Write the words.



im am sw eep ing

st\_\_\_\_

SW\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Complete each word.

Draw its picture.

sp st sw

\_\_\_\_ing

\_\_\_oon

\_\_\_\_ar

Complete the sentences.



Zebstar \_\_\_\_ops by the lake.

She \_\_\_\_ots a black \_\_\_\_an

in the water.



sw st sp

# Lesson 19 • Beginning sounds ch, sh

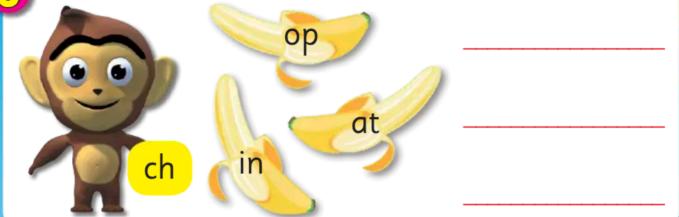
Say the name of each picture. Join it to the chest if it begins with the sound ch.



Colour Shelly Shark's shopping bags if they have the sound sh.



Join Charlie Chimp to the bananas. Write each word.



Join Shelly Shark to the shells. Write each word.



Colour the correct word. Cross out the wrong word.

I love to eat hot ships

Shelly buys food at the

shops chops





CHALLENGE Write sentences using these words.

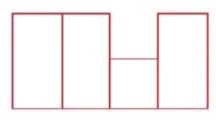
chat chicken shark shirt

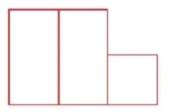
# Lesson 20 • Beginning sounds th, wh

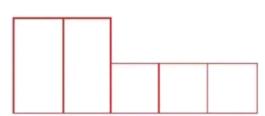
Read each word. Colour the sound th.

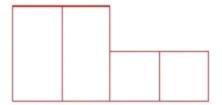
the them that those

Write each word in the correct boxes.









Join Wheely Whale to the wheels. Write each word you make.





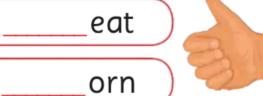
Complete the words.

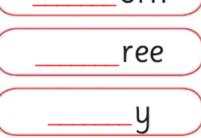
Match each word to its picture.

th wh



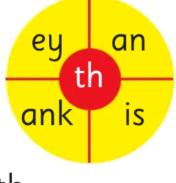
\_\_\_\_\_ip
\_\_\_\_eat







Use the wheels to make words. Write the words.



th						



wh\_\_\_\_\_

	ite	
W	h ere	CHALL
	G, G	Write 5 v

Write 5 words that start with:

ENGE

# **Lesson 21 • How many sounds?**

Say the word pan. How many sounds can you hear?

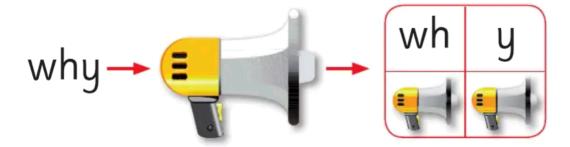
$$pan \longrightarrow \boxed{\begin{array}{c|cccc} p & a & n \\ \hline \end{array}}$$

The word pan has 3 sounds.

2 Say the word than. How many sounds can you hear?

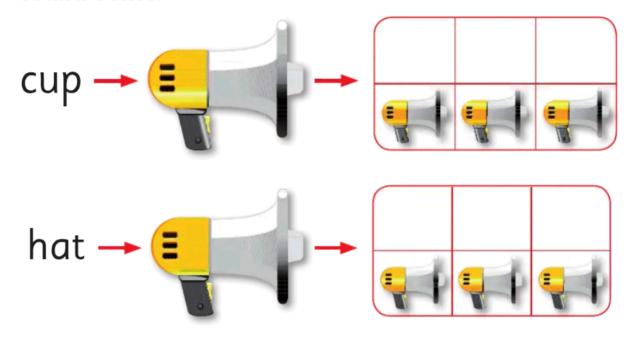
The word than has 3 sounds. th = 1 📢

Say the word why. How many sounds can you hear?



The word why has 2 sounds. wh = 1

Join each word to the sound sorter. Complete the sound boxes.



Write the words in the correct boxes.

am chop she bag me them

2 sounds 📢 📢

3 sounds 📢 📢 📢

CHALLENGE Write how many sounds are in each word.

cry why flag shy bell

# Revision 4

Colour words with the beginning sound ch blue.

Colour words with the beginning sound th yellow.

chair

thin

chase

thud

chimp



cheese

three

chat

the

those

Use the wheels to make words. Write the words.



wh\_\_\_\_\_

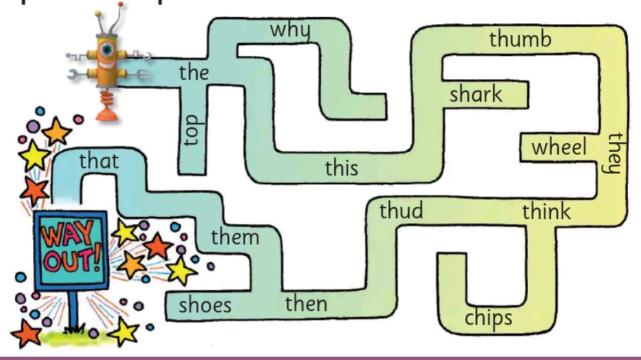
\_\_\_\_\_\_

ake ow sh ut ip

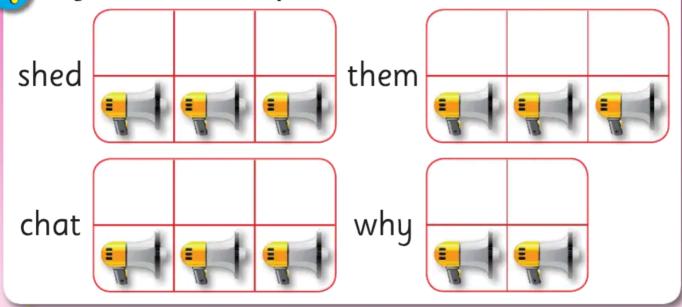
sh\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Help Thingamabob find his way out of the theme park. Join up all the words that have a th sound.



Say each word. Complete the sound boxes.





CHALLENGE Write these words in alphabetical order.
shell chin whale those

#### Lesson 22 • Final sounds ck, lk, nk

Say the words. Join them to the correct critter.

thank

pack

tank

clock

stick

ink

nk

sink

2 Join the jigsaw pieces together. Write each word.

m<sup>s</sup> i



\_\_\_\_\_\_

tsa

\_\_\_\_\_

Say the name of each picture. Colour the ending sound.



(ck) (lk) (nk)



ck (lk) (nk)



(ck) (lk) (nk)



(ck) (lk) (nk)





4 Complete the sentences. Draw the picture.

nk lk ck

TIK IK CK

Tick Tock Clo\_\_\_\_ went for a

wa\_\_\_\_. He got stu\_\_\_\_ in some

mu . He started to si .

Poor Tick Tock Clo !



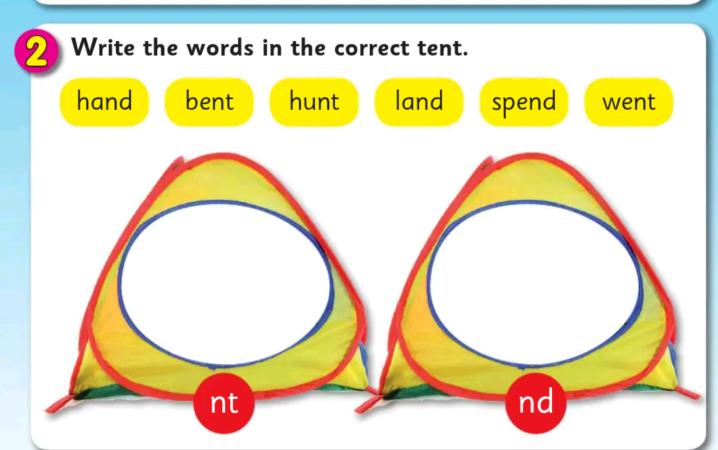
CHALLENGE Write 5 words that end with:

ck lk nk

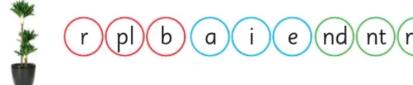
# Lesson 23 • Final sounds nd, ng, nt

Colour the rings red if they end with the sound ng.





Say the name of each picture. Colour its beginning, middle, then its ending sound. Write the word.





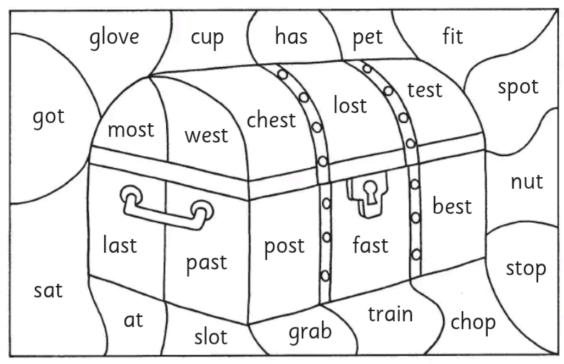




CHALLENGE Write 3 rhyming words for: hand tent ring

# Lesson 24 • Final sounds ft, lt, st

Colour the words that end with the sound st.



Say the name of each picture. Put a vin the box if it ends with the sound It.

Complete each word. Write the word. ft



\_\_\_\_\_

Complete the sentences.

ft It st



Fast As has a so\_\_\_\_ ice-cream. It begins to me\_\_\_\_. It has spi\_\_\_\_ on the floor. Fast As mu\_\_\_\_ clean it up.

# T W

#### CHALLENGE

Write 5 words that end with:

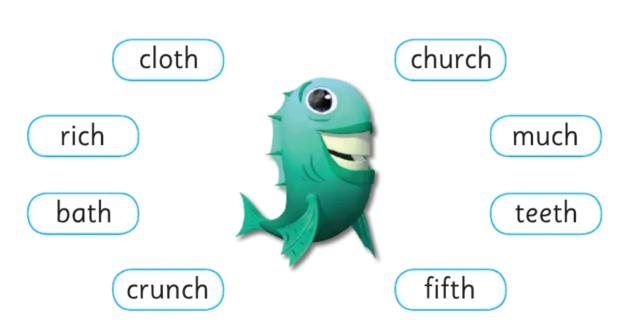
ft | | t | st |



#### Lesson 25 • Final sounds ch, sh, th

Colour words with the final sound ch green.

Colour words with the final sound th blue.



Match the word to its picture.



Join each word to the sound sorter. Complete the sound boxes.

Colour the correct word. Cross out the wrong word.

Frogfish likes to catch cath flies.

Zoom! Ladbug is in a ruch

Me Be Fish has got lots of teeth

Fluff the Duck loves her bath





CHALLENGE Find the hidden words.
catchwithrushbunchclothfish

#### Lesson 26 • Final sounds ff, II, ss, zz

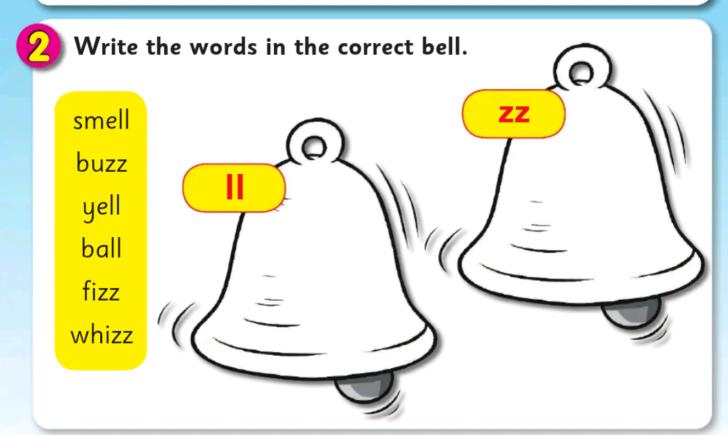
Say the words. Join them to the correct critter.

hiss mess boss sniff stuff cross

puff



cliff



Say the name of each picture. Colour the ending sound.













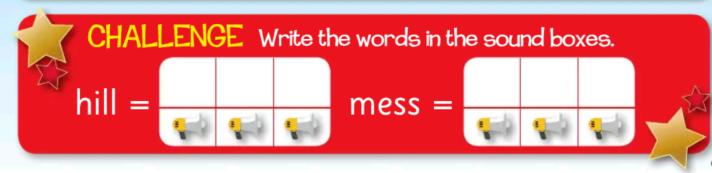
Complete the sentences.

II ff ZZ SS



Octo Puss was cro . Her drink had no fi . She was in a hu\_\_\_\_.

She hid under a she



# Lesson 27 • Final sound ing and syllables

Colour the words that end with the sound ing.

bag
helping
cooking
sang
rushing
snowing
plug

Join the berries to Ding Bat. Write each word you make.

Words can be broken up into parts called syllables.

$$+$$
 = singing

4 Use the word wheel to make words. Write the words.

walk	
read	drink

\_\_\_\_\_ing

\_\_\_\_\_\_

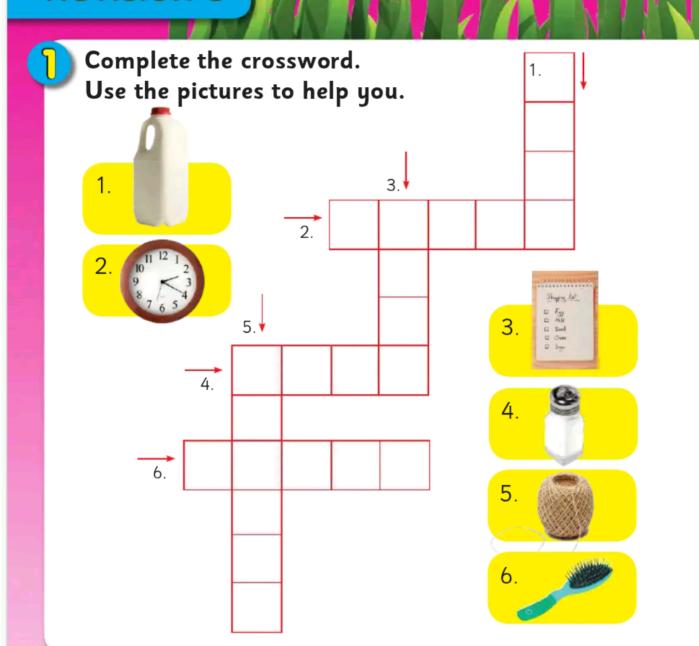


CHALLENGE Write a word that has:

1 syllable 2 syllables 3 syllables



# Revision 5



2 Colour ck words blue and nk words pink.

sink back link rock pack tank lick



Complete the words. Match each word to its picture.

ng nd ff th ss ft





Flu



che

li

tee

ha







Complete the syllable boxes.

+ = fishing

+ ( ) = walking

+ = jumping

+( )=looking



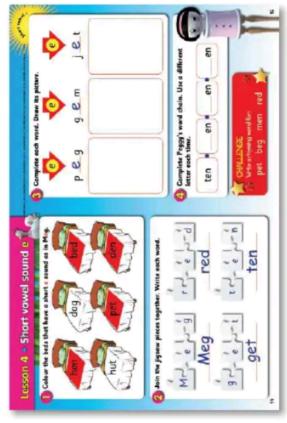
CHALLENGE Write these words in alphabetical order.
silk tent bell fizz much



# Answers • Pages 8 to 23









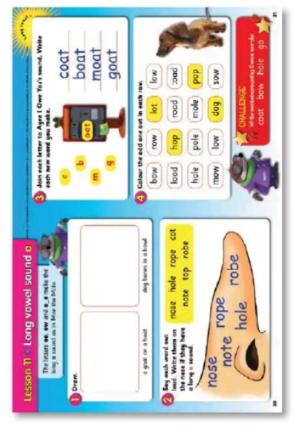




# **Answers** • Pages 24 to 39













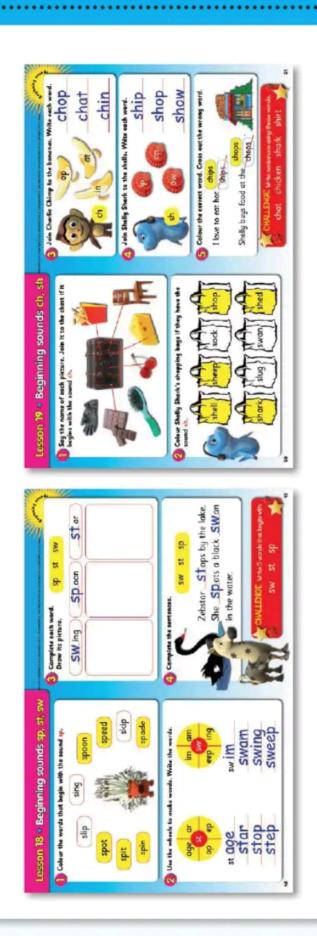
#### Pages 40 to 55 **Answers**





skin

skip





# Answers • Pages 56 to 71

