

PHONICS LEARNING

WORD BUILDING



Split Vowel Diagram a-e



lake



tape



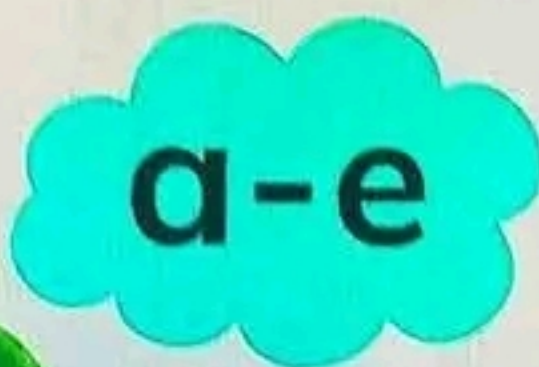
safe



rake



grapes



a-e

plate



Read it

bake

cake

cave

mane

came

race

same

game

tame

lame

make

made

late

rate

fade

shape

shade

shake

brave

place

Honey Drops

Help children to learn letter-sound relationships. Encourage them to learn how to read. Tell them, writing two letters together is a diagraph. Split diagraphs also contain diagraphs, but they are split between a consonant.

R-Controlled Vowels

Bossy R comes with a vowel. But he takes control and starts to howl. When he is in a word, he is the only one heard. So be careful of the sound, and decide which vowel is around.

ar

jar

arm

barn

yarn



er

her

germ

tiger

finger



ir

bird

girl

first

chirp



ur

fur

turn

hurt

turtle



or

fork

born

corn

storm



Honey Drops

Explain to children, when a vowel is followed by an 'r' the 'r' changes the way the vowel sounds. The vowel is called an 'r-controlled vowel'. This 'R' is called the 'Bossy R' because it controls or simply 'bosses' the vowel to produce a new sound.

Vowel Teams /ea/ and /ey/ Sounds

ea

eat

pea

sea

tea

beak

beam

bean

beat

deal

each

heal

heap

heat

lead

leaf

leak

meal

meat

neat

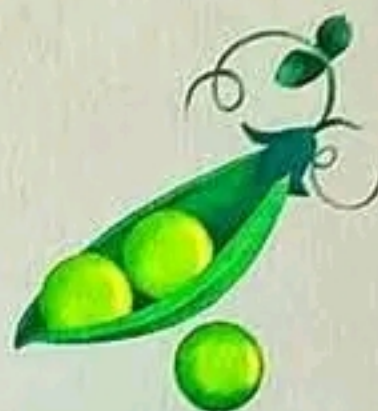
peak

read

seat

weak

cheat



ey

key

money

honey

storey

valley

donkey

monkey

jersey

turkey

jockey

journey

parsley

chimney



Honey Drops

Help children pronounce the /ea/ and /ey/ sound words. Ask them to read aloud in class. Explain them how to differentiate between the two sounds.

Consonant Diagraph – /ss/ Sound



mass

pass

class

glass

grass



less

mess

bless

chess

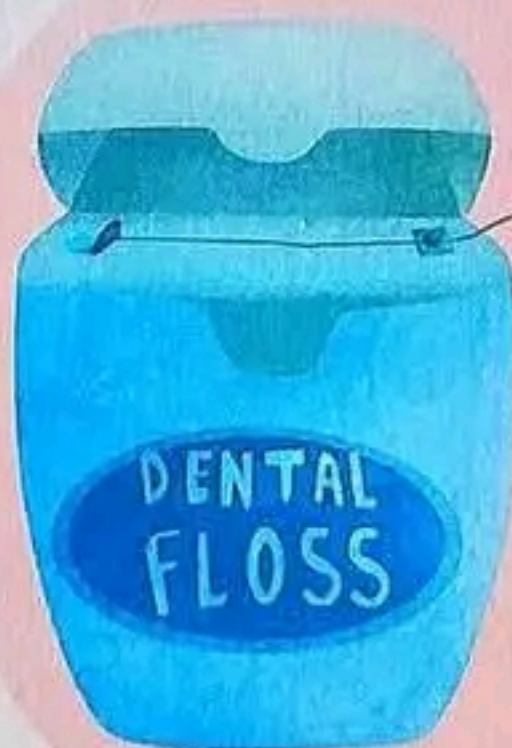
dress



hiss

kiss

miss



boss

loss

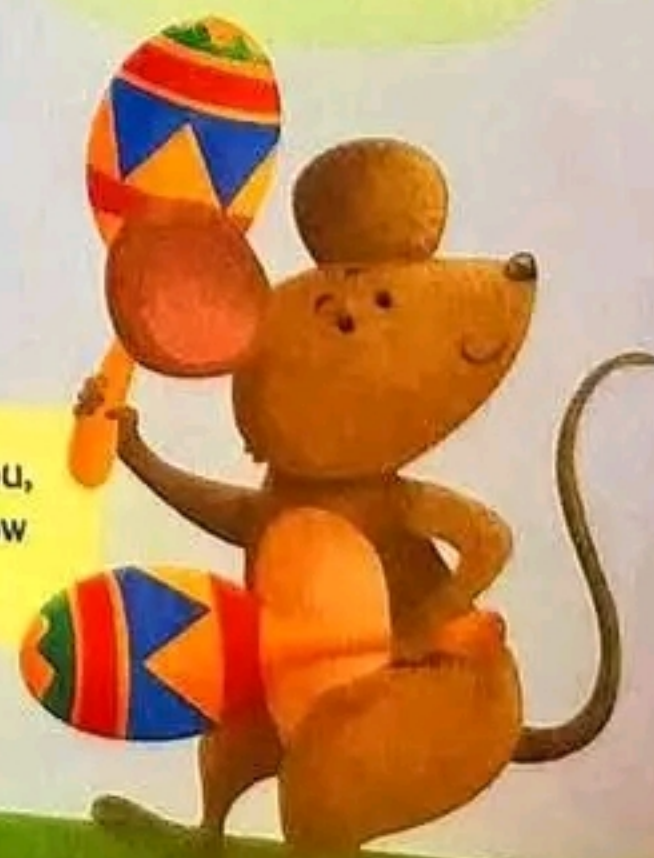
toss

floss

gloss

ney Drops

Ask children to repeat after you the /ss/ sound. Say the word 'snake' ask them to follow you, with emphasis 'sssnakes'. Ask them if they could 'hiss' like a snake, "sss". Also, let them tell how snakes move through the 'grass'. This will help the children understand the concept clearly.



Split Vowel Diagram e-e



Read it

eve

even

lever

theme

scene

scheme

compete

extreme

polythene

trapeze

concrete

Honey Drops

Introduce the sound of split vowel diagram 'e-e' with some warm-up activities. Tell them to read aloud the words given above. Encourage them to think of some more words of the given sound.

Vowel Teams /ea/ and /ey/ Sounds

ea

beeak

each

leaf

peak



eat

beam

heal

leak

read



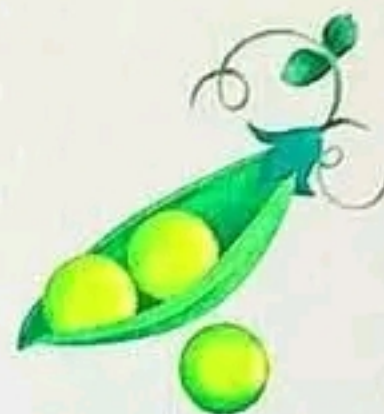
pea

bean

heap

meal

seat



sea

beat

heat

meat

weak



tea

deal

lead

neat

cheat

ey

valleey

jockeey



key

donkey

journeey



money

monkey

parsley



honey

jersey

chimney



storey

turkey

Honey Drops

Help children pronounce the /ea/ and /ey/ sound words. Ask them to read aloud in class. Explain them how to differentiate between the two sounds.

Vowel Teams /ai/ and /ay/ Sounds

ai

fail

jail

mail

nail

pail

rail

sail

rain

pain

gain

main

paid

laid

raid

tail

chain

brain

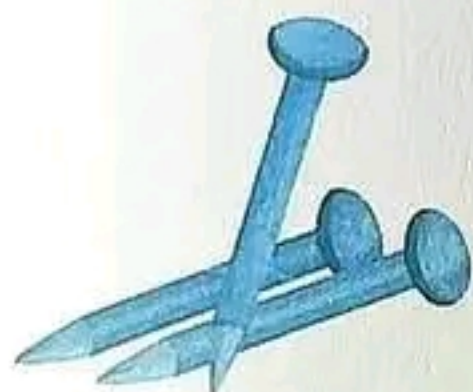
drain

grain

train

faint

saint



When 2 Vowels go walking, the first one does the talking, and it says its name.

ay

bay

day

hay

may

lay

pay

ray

say

way

clay

play

slay

spray

stray

sway

tray



Honey Drops

Organise an activity with children. Call out a word /ai/ or /ay/ sound and the kids have to spell the word on their tables with a wipe off marker. When you will say 'Touchdown', the children will put their markers down. The first table to spell the word correctly will win and get a table point.

Vowel Teams /oa/ and /ou/ Sounds

oa

boat

coat

road

toad

coal

goat

soap

goal

float

toast

roast

soak

cloak

coast

toaster

coastal

raincoat

unload

overload



ou

our

out

loud

count

house

mouse

blouse

found

round

sound

about

shout

proud

ground

bound

spout



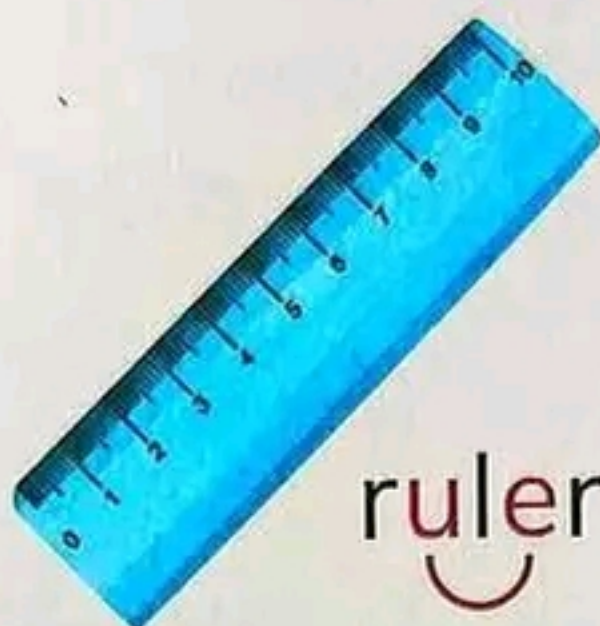
Honey Drops

Demonstrate in class how to pronounce /oa/ and /ou/ sounds. Display some pictures in class and let the kids observe them, say their names and write them in their notebooks.

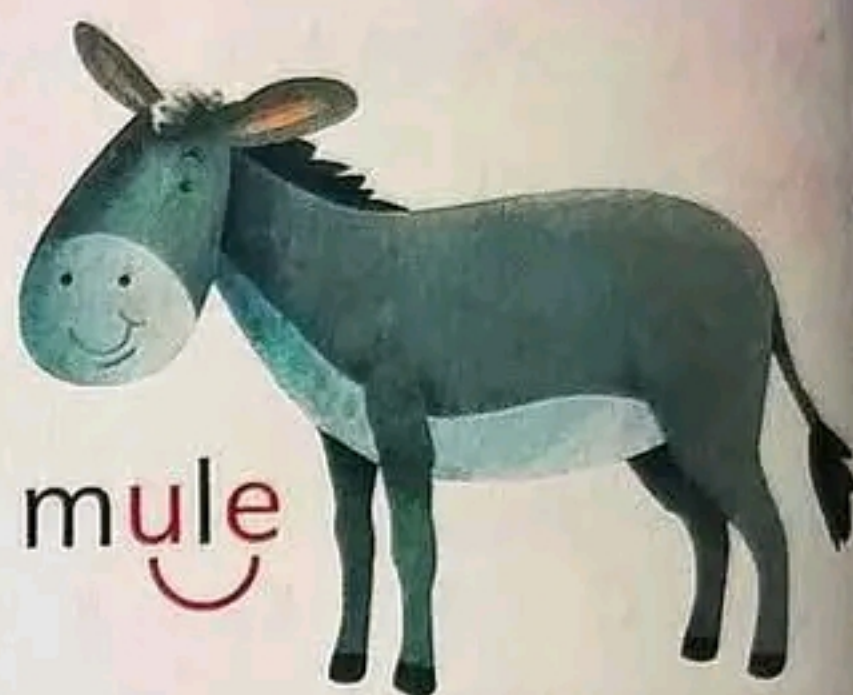
Split Vowel Diagram u-e



tube



ruler



mule



u-e



flute

dune



cube

Read it

use

duke

fume

fuse

rude

rule

huge

cute

mute

prune

amuse

salute

excuse

refuse

volume

Honey Drops

Explain to the kids when a 'u-e' are split, with a letter squeezed in the middle but they still make the 'oo' sound when we read them.

'igh' Sound Words

When the letter **G** and **H** meet their friend **I** they are so happy that they call out name of letter 'I'. So, the sound of **-igh** is long 'i'.

high

sigh

sight

fight

tight

right

bright

flight

light

might

night

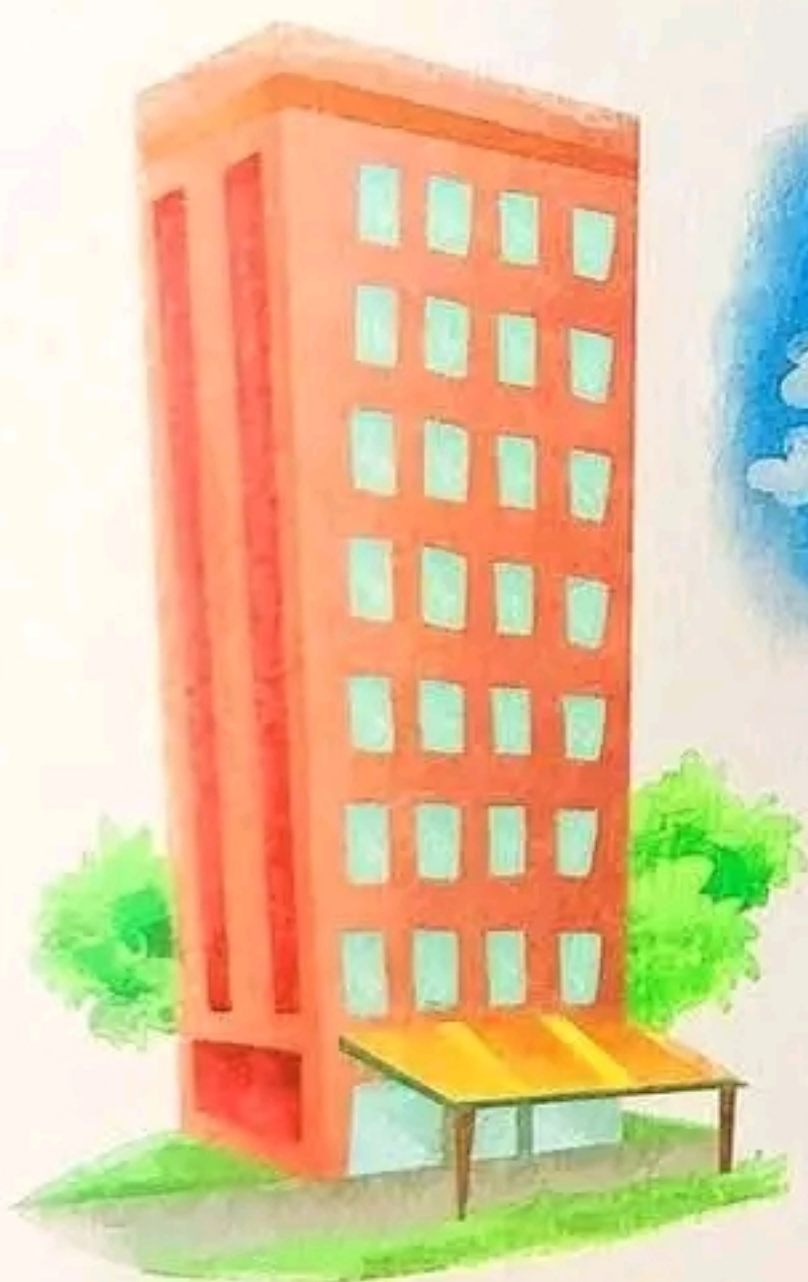
delight

fright

plight

slight

tonight



Honey Drops

'-igh' is a sound that obstructs the smooth reading of a child. These words will help the children understand the pronunciation of words with '-igh'.

Split Vowel Diagram o-e



stove



bone

stone



robe



nose



rope

Read it

cone

pole

hole

role

hose

pose

poke

hope

joke

woke

rose

home

dome

vote

note

broke

slope

alone

smoke

drone

Honey Drops

Help children in reading these words. Encourage them to read aloud some more words of split vowel diagram 'o-e'.

Vowel Teams /oi/ and /oy/ Sounds

oi

oil

boil

coil

foil

coin

join

oink

point

joint

voice

noise

choice

avoid

spoil

moist



oy

boy

joy

soy

toy

annoy

enjoy

loyal

royal

oyster

cowboy

destroy

voyage



Honey Drops

Explain - we use both 'oi' and 'oy' to make the /oi/ sound. Ask them to think of words 'boy' and 'foil'. When that sound comes in the middle of a word, we use 'oi'. If it comes at the end of the word, we will use 'oy'.



Split Vowel Diagram i-e



time



bite

kite



pine



i-e

lime



ride



Read it

bike

dive

hive

like

live

hide

ripe

pipe

five

nice

price

prize

drive

bribe

tribe

slide

rise

vine

spine

smile

Honey Drops

Start introducing split vowel diagram to children by isolating the split like a-e to teach them the sound. Then include words with split to see whether the little ones have understood what a split-vowel diagram is.

Magic 'e' Words

This magical letter 'e' sits silently at the end of the word and magically makes the other vowel say its name.

When **Magic e** comes around, it does not make a sound. Magic 'e' plays a game, making vowel say its own name.

can + e cane



cub + e cube



kit + e kite



rob + e robe



tub + e tube



Read it

tape

theme

ride

hope

cube

race

these

ripe

poke

huge

cave

even

shine

cone

rude

game

athlete

time

rose

rule

made

dive

code

duke

hate

hide

bone

flute

lane

bike

rope

Honey Drops

Use this story to teach the magic 'e' rule - Magic 'e' has magic power. He flies over the consonant and when comes to the first vowel, he laps the vowel on the head with his magic wand and shouts, "vowel say your name! Make the sound you say in the alphabet!" Now Magic 'e' is so tired. He flies back to his spot. He has no more energy so he goes to sleep without saying a sound.

Look Back Vowel Sounds



SING ALONG

A vowel is in
every word, every word,
every word.

A vowel is in
every word that
we read or write.



bag
bat
cap
cat
hat
lap
man
nap



bed
den
fed
hen
jet
keg
net
pet



big
bin
dig
fin
hit
lit
nib
pig



cot
dot
fog
hop
jog
log
mop
pot



cut
fun
gun
hut
jug
mud
nut
sun

Honey Drops

Help children recall the vowel sounds learnt in previous class. When you show them the vowels, have them repeat after you right away.